

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive



POWER ELECTRONICS: A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

OCTOBER 2011

Prof Bill Drury
Emerson – Control Techniques /
University of Bristol / Newcastle University



## Power Electronics is a UK **Success Story**

World class companies across a number of market

sectors











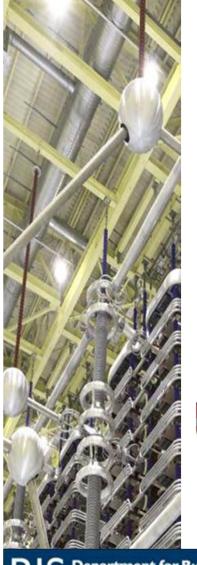






**Department for Business** Innovation & Skills **POWER ELECTRONICS** A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS Keeping the UK competitive

Innovative SME's delivering new approaches and technologies to the market



# Power Electronics is a UK Success Story

Internationally recognised universities educating the next generations of power electronic engineers and expanding the knowledge base through research















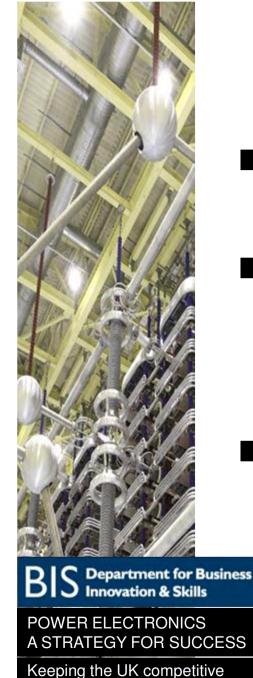












#### What is Power Electronics?

■ Power Electronics manages power not data

■ It is used from the mW (eg mobile phone) through to multi-GW (eg HVDC energy transmission between countries)

Wherever there is a need to modify a form of electrical energy – i.e. change its voltage, current or frequency – then Power
 Electronics comes into play



### **Power Electronics -**The Enabling Technology



**Transport** 



**Domestic & Consumer** 



Industrial



**Department for Business** Innovation & Skills

**POWER ELECTRONICS** A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

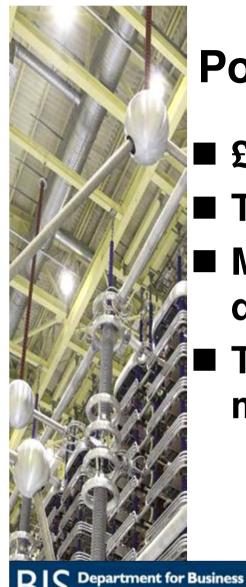


**Energy** 





**Commercial** 



POWER ELECTRONICS

Keeping the UK competitive

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

#### Power Electronics - A Global Market

- £135 billion <u>direct</u> market with 10% CAGR
- The market is Global and Competitive
- Multi-national companies with Global design and manufacturing locations
- The UK is competitive in key Global markets *including* in the "systems" area:
  - Aerospace
  - Industrial Drives / Marine Drives / Renewable Energy Converters
  - Automotive
  - HVDC



POWER ELECTRONICS

Keeping the UK competitive

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

#### Power Electronics – A UK Strength

- **■** UK Electronics Industry:
  - contributes > £50bn to UK GDP
  - 500,000 jobs in 25,000 companies
- A key Power Electronics <u>Manufacturer</u>
  - ->£4bn of Power Electronics product (most exported)
  - Order(s) of magnitude higher for the enabled systems
- An international reputation for <u>Design</u>
  - Design for Global manufacture
- A strong SME base
  - Driving Innovation & key component supply
- Established and good routes to market



Challenges for Power Electronics (and the way forward)



A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

# Challenge 1: The Power Electronics Community lacks cohesion and representation

#### Approach:

The National Forum for Power Electronics will maintain and increase the momentum gained during the preparation of this report, driving through its recommendations and monitoring progress made.



A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

# Challenge 2: The UK needs to be an exemplar low-energy/low-carbon economy

#### Approach:

Foster the reputation of the UK as an exemplary producer and user of Power Electronics technologies — a world-leader in low carbon, renewables, manufacturing and sustainability. Critical to this is to develop a clear vision for our electricity infrastructure — to define the 'Smart Grid'.



POWER ELECTRONICS

Keeping the UK competitive

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

# Challenge 3: To ensure the UK remains at the forefront of innovative Power Electronics design and manufacture

Approach:

To drive innovation in both product design and manufacture. To foster collaboration across industry sectors and supply chain barriers, promoting best practice and access to international standards. Long-term disruptive technologies need focused support through to pre-production.



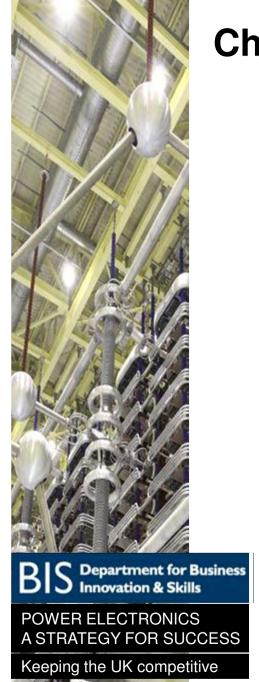
A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

# Challenge 4: To ensure a good supply of talented Power Electronics engineers

#### Approach:

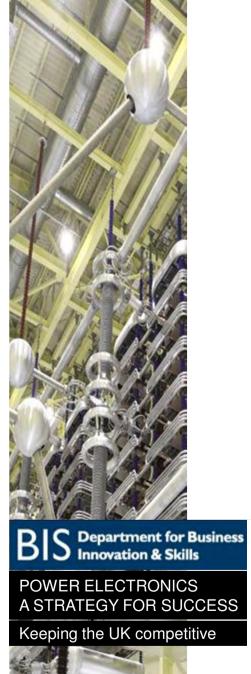
The National Forum would promote Power Electronics in all areas of education, from primary schools onwards, to maintain a critical mass of competent talent on which the viability and vibrancy of the sector depends. Collaborative industrial involvement is needed. Government has also to play its part, and the strategy proposes a number of zero-cost actions to promote the value of STEM



# Challenge 5: To improve access and the exchange of leading technology

#### Approach:

It is necessary to bridge the gaps between universities, start-ups and industry, so that innovation is pulled through in a timely manner. The onus is on all parties to recognise the needs and the opportunities, to make the necessary investment and to create the mechanisms for vibrant relationships.





#### POWER ELECTRONICS: A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

OCTOBER 2011

#### ■ The Report

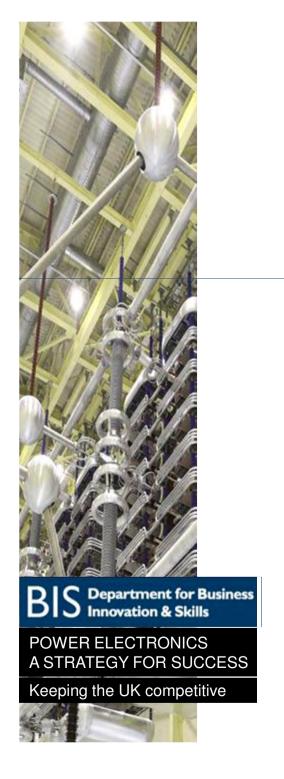
- celebrates success
- projects a vision for even greater future success
- identifies threats and opportunities
- gives detailed direction to industry, academia and government to fulfil the UK's potential



### **Mark Prisk MP**

Minister of State for Business and Enterprise

S Department for Business Innovation & Skills A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS Keeping the UK competitive

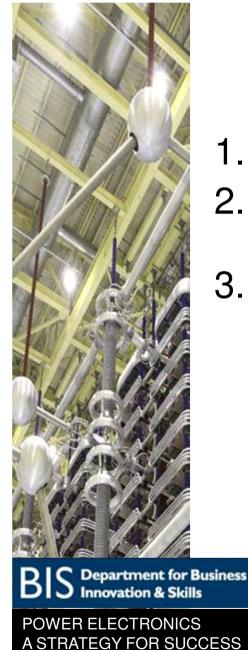




Keeping the UK competitive

OCTOBER 2011

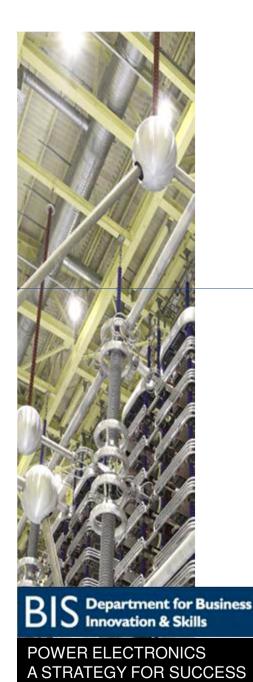
#### STRATEGY OVERVIEW



Keeping the UK competitive

### **Strategy Overview**

- Introduction Bill Drury
- The UK Industrial & Academic Position Derek Boyd
- 3. Challenges, Opportunities & Actions
  - National Forum for Power Electronics Gareth Taylor
  - UK exemplar low energy/carb. economy Graham Ferry
  - Support Design and Manufacture –
     Rob Haase
  - Supply of PE Engineers –Bill Drury
  - Improve Access to Technology –
     Phil McGoldrick



Keeping the UK competitive



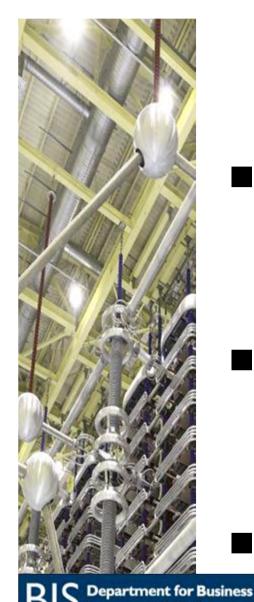
POWER ELECTRONICS: A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

OCTOBER 2011

#### INTRODUCTION

Prof Bill Drury
Emerson – Control Techniques /
University of Bristol / Newcastle University



POWER ELECTRONICS

Keeping the UK competitive

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

#### What is Power Electronics?

"Electronics" / microelectronics is used to carry communications or data. Power Electronics manages power/energy

■ It is used from the mW (eg mobile phone) through to multi-GW (eg HVDC energy transmission between countries

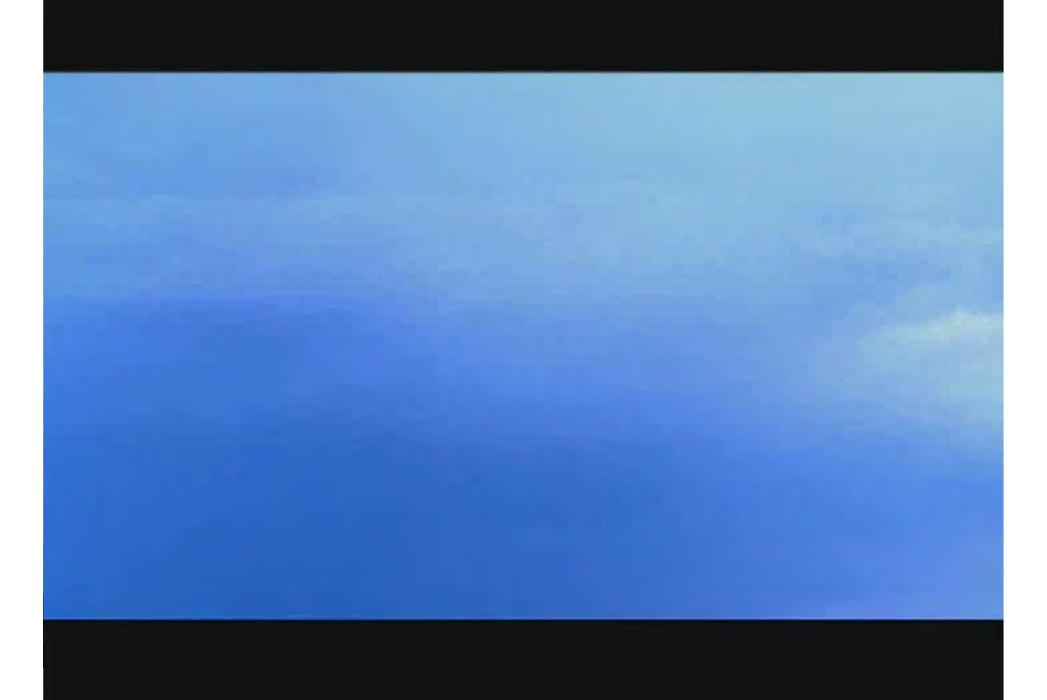
Wherever there is a need to modify a form of electrical energy – i.e. change its voltage, current or frequency – then Power Electronics comes into play



#### What is Power Electronics?

■ A picture is worth a thousand words.....

S Department for Business Innovation & Skills A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS Keeping the UK competitive





#### **Power Electronics -**The Enabling Technology (but rarely seen)



**Transport** 



**Domestic & Consumer** 



Industrial



S Department for Business Innovation & Skills

**POWER ELECTRONICS** A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

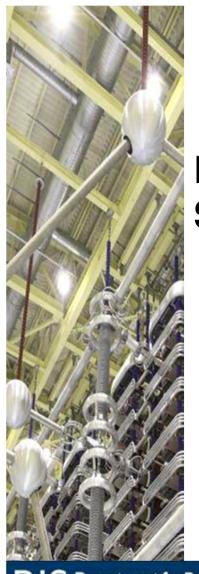


**Energy** 





**Commercial** 



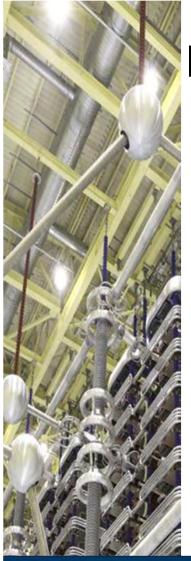
### Is Power Electronics Important?

## Power Electronics is critical to National Strategic objectives:

- Carbon Reduction / Energy Efficiency
  - UK Government targets a 34% cut in 1990 emission levels by 2020 & >80% cut by 2050
  - UK legislation mandates 15% of <u>all</u> energy will come from Renewable sources by 2020 (= >5-fold increase from 2009)

– Man	ufactu	ring			
 Inno –	vation		 •••••	 ••••	





#### Power Electronics makes a difference

- 60% of all electrical energy is used in Industrial Electric motors
- Power Electronic control reduced energy consumption typically by 30-40%, and could be applied effectively in about 50% of applications\*
- Power Electronic Motor Control has potential to reduce total electrical energy

consumption by 9%





Department for Business Innovation & Skills

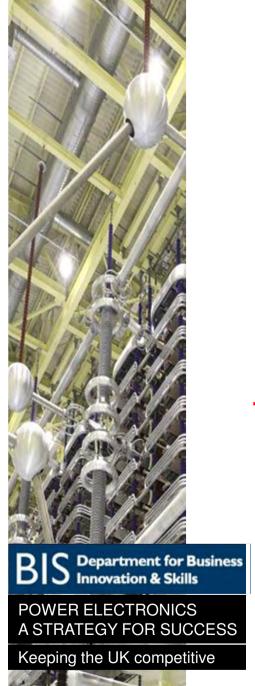
**POWER ELECTRONICS** 

Keeping the UK competitive

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

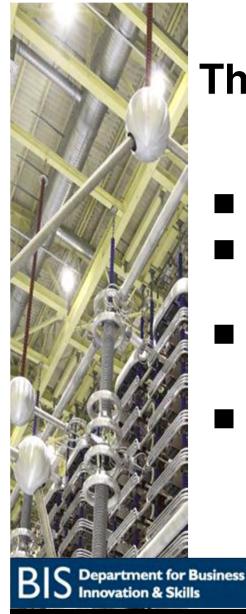
#### Power Electronics - A Global Market

- £135 billion <u>direct</u> market growing at 10% pa
- The market is Global and Competitive
- Global companies with Global design and manufacturing locations
- UK is good at Power Electronics!
- In the "systems" area alone, global strength in:
  - Aerospace
  - Industrial Drives / Marine Drives / Renewable Energy Converters
  - Automotive
  - HVDC



The community is fragmented and faces real challenges in the future

So we decided to do something about it!



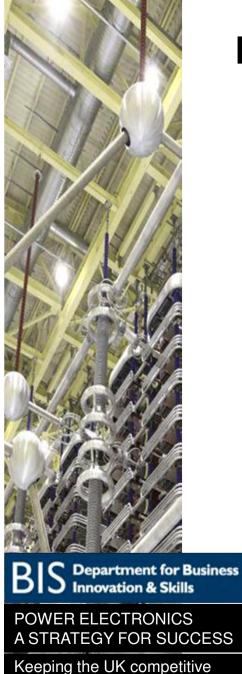
POWER ELECTRONICS

Keeping the UK competitive

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

#### The Power Electronics Strategy Group

- Led by BIS and NMI
- Strategy Group Industry, Academia, TSB,
   EPSRC, Carbon Trust, ETN, Trade Associations...
- Engaged with an ever growing Power Electronics community - 5 Regional Workshops
- Identified 4 exemplar industry sectors
  - Transport
  - Energy generation, transmission & distribution
  - Consumer electronics & lighting
  - Industrial drives



#### Regional Workshop - Common Issues

#### **Strengths**

- International reputation for Design and Innovation
- Good Supply Chain
- Good Market Access

#### Weaknesses

- Fragmented Power Electronics Community
- Availability of suitably skilled Engineers
- Power Electronics not recognised
- Industry, Universities and Government not co-ordinated

#### **Opportunities**

- Growing Student Power/Energy interest
- Sponsoring Students key to recruitment

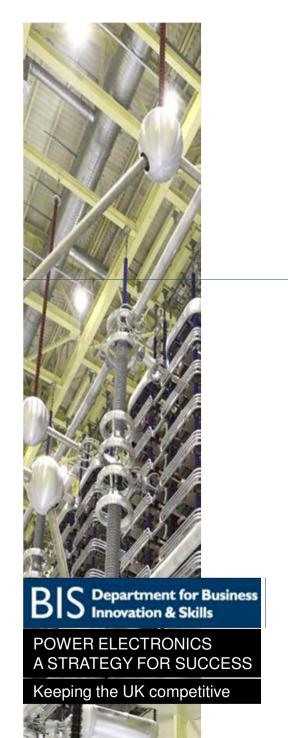
#### **Threats**

- Inability to recruit high quality Engineers
- Tuition Fees



### **UK Strength and Opportunity**

- For each exemplar market sector we reviewed
  - The market
  - The UK supply chain
  - The technology base
  - SWOT analysis
  - Illustrative case studies
- We also considered our university capability
- We concluded that .....



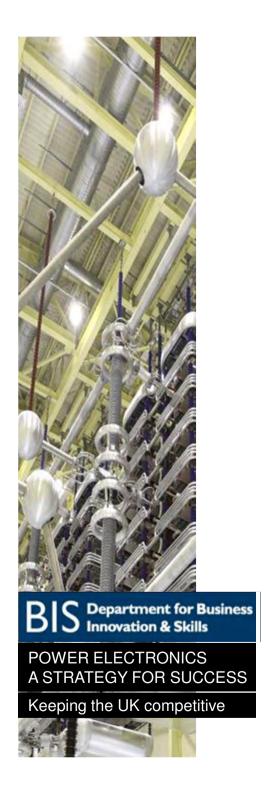
## B S Department for Business Innovation & Skills

#### POWER ELECTRONICS: A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

OCTOBER 2011

Dr Derek Boyd
Chief Executive, NMI
UK Capability

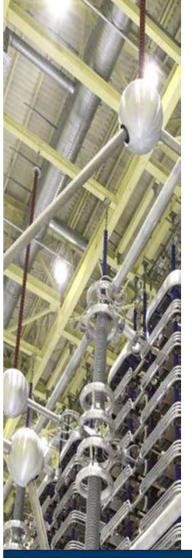


## **Sector mapping**

- Academia >14
- Energy >14
- Transport >14
- Consumer & Lighting >7
- Industrial, Commercial & Military >11
- Semiconductors >17
- Equipment & Materials >8
- Supporting Organisations >18



## Academia





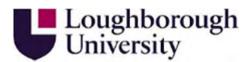
























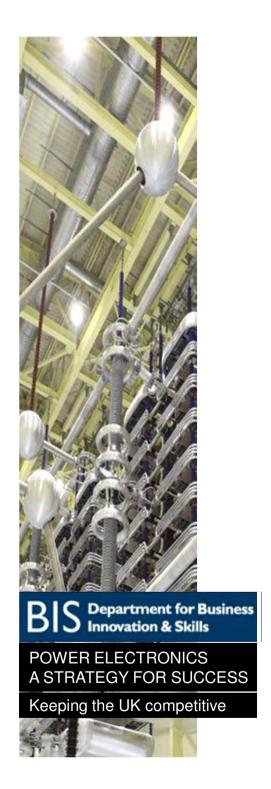
POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

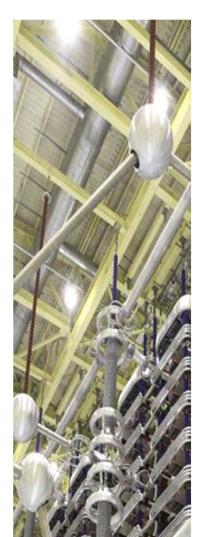








## Energy



#### **SIEMENS**























POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive









## Transport

























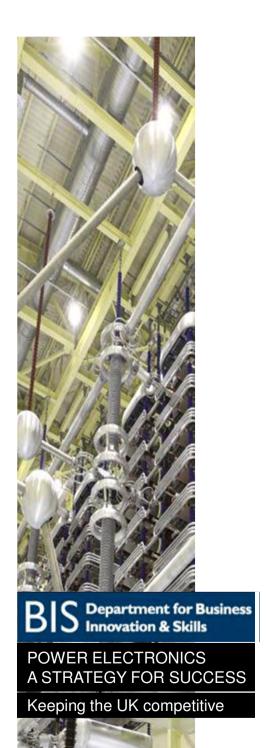




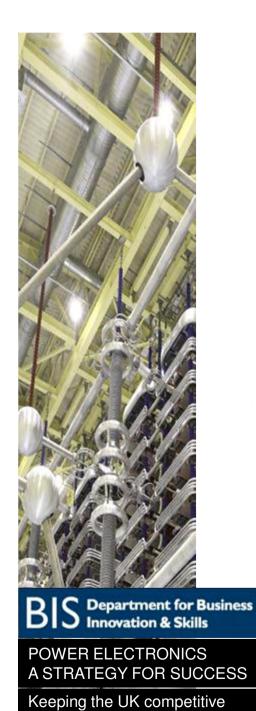
POWER ELECTRONICS
A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS







## Consumer & Lighting











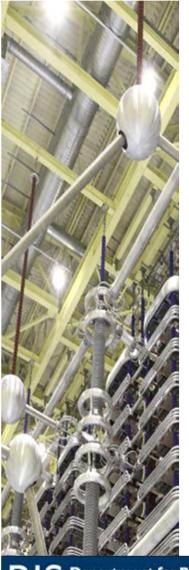








# Industrial, Commercial & Military













BAE SYSTEMS

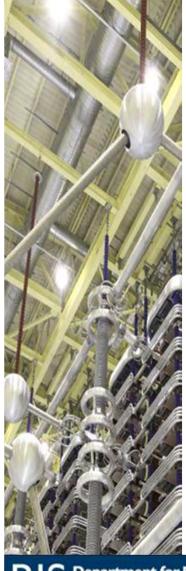








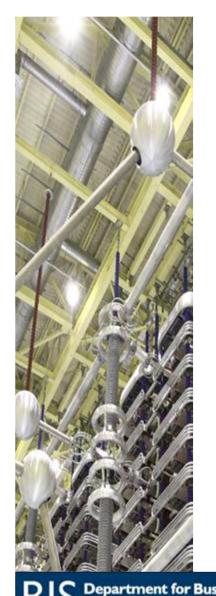




### Semiconductors

BIS Department for Business Innovation & Skills

POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

































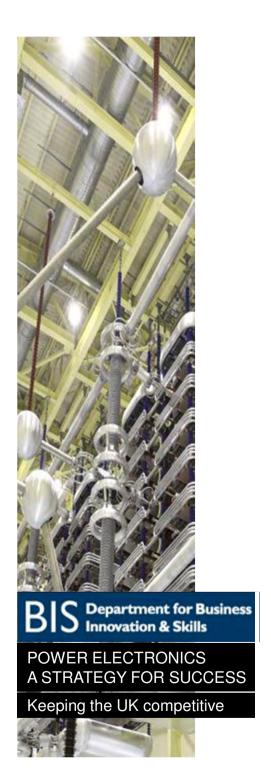




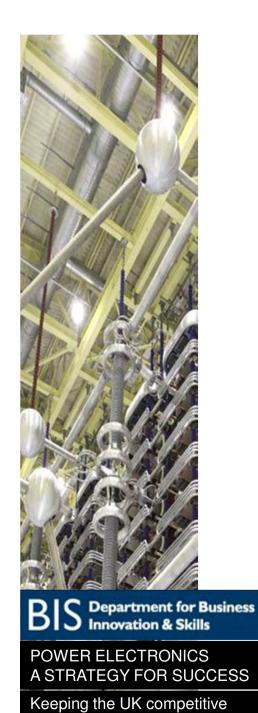








# Equipment, Materials & Passives













shaping up to your needs











## Supporting Organisations

BIS Department for Business Innovation & Skills

POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS





























LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY









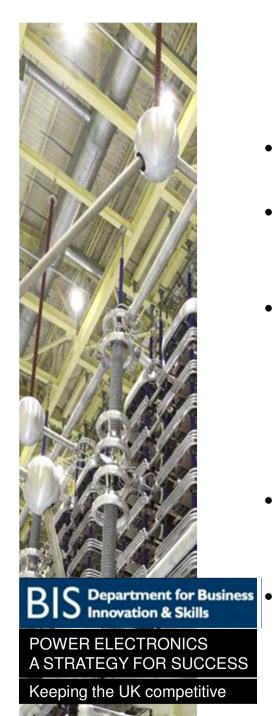
POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS











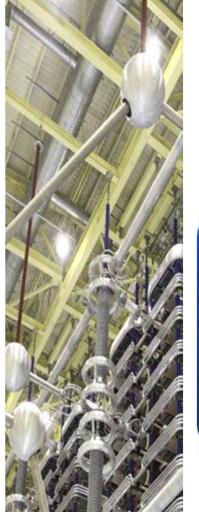
#### In Conclusion...

- Outstanding capability in the UK
- Faced with some key challenges...and we need to get our act together!
- The National Forum will provide a focal point, but we need
  - Industrial activism
  - Unity of purpose & cohesion
  - Resources
- It has commitment from the leading Trade Associations, BIS & the ESP KTN...
- Let's make it happen!

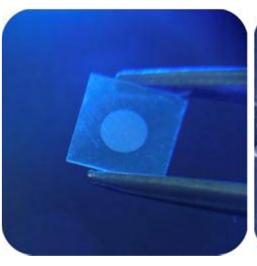


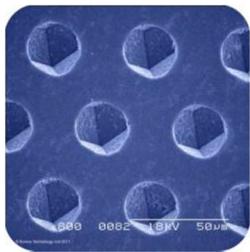
### Challenges, Opportunities & Actions

- 1. A National Forum for Power Electronics
- 2. UK exemplar low-energy/ low-carbon economy
- 3. To ensure the UK remains at the forefront of innovative Power Electronics design and manufacture
- 4. To ensure a good supply of talented Power Electronics engineers for both industry and academia
- 5. To improve access to leading technology and engineers, bridging industry and universities



## ethnology





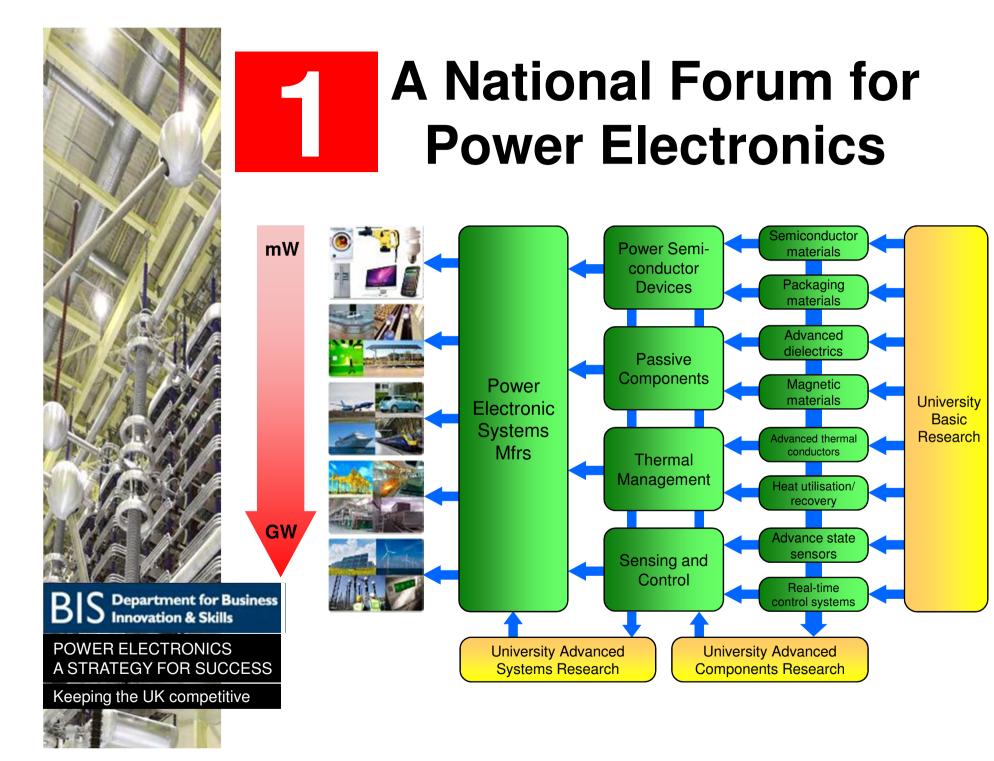


BIS Department for Business Innovation & Skills

POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

Dr Gareth Taylor CEO





#### A National Forum for Power Electronics

- A focal point for UK power electronics
- Public awareness of PE as keystone to CO<sub>2</sub> reduction
- Cross fertilisation
- Innovation pull through
- Creating and building bridges for UK success

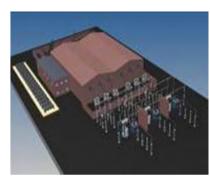












Off-shore wind farm

**HVAC** platform

**HVDC** platform

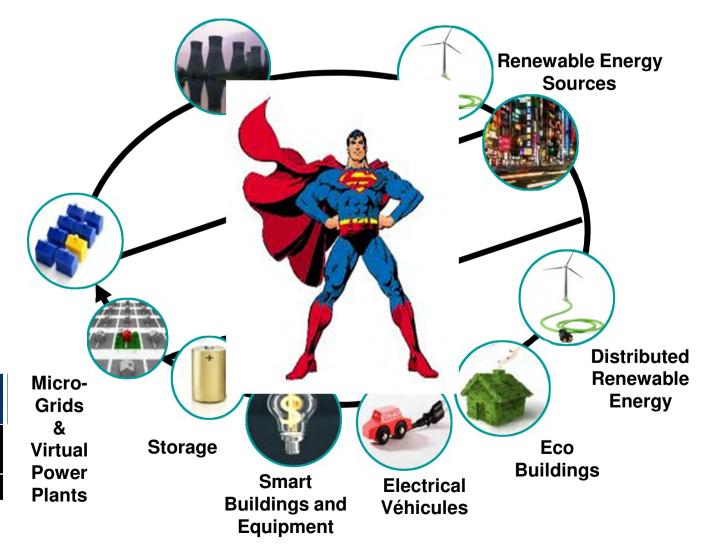
**On-shore HVDC** station

BIS Department for Business Innovation & Skills A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS Keeping the UK competitive

Graham Ferry **HVDC R&D** 

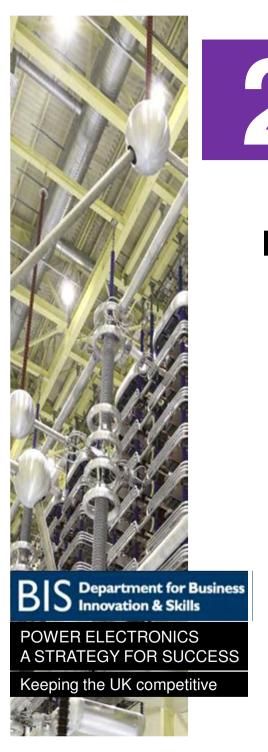


#### UK exemplar low-energy/ low-carbon economy



BIS Department for Business Innovation & Skills

POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS



#### UK exemplar low-energy/ low-carbon economy

Smart Grid Team work

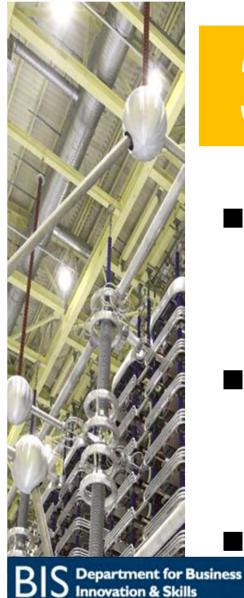


## Department for Business Innovation & Skills **POWER ELECTRONICS** A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS Keeping the UK competitive

## International Rectifier



Robert Haase, Technology Director



**POWER ELECTRONICS** 

Keeping the UK competitive

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS



To ensure the UK remains at the forefront of innovative Power Electronics design and manufacture

- UK needs to be recognised as a major exporter of essential components which are enabling low carbon economic growth of nations like China
- World class technology is being developed from the legacy of major semiconductor manufacturing facilities dating back to 80's. Investment is required to retain viability
  - Advanced manufacturing and technology development projects are internationally mobile



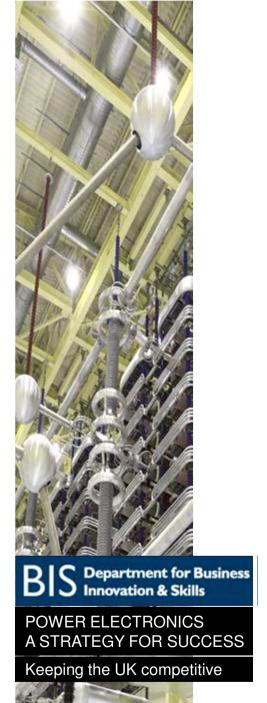


### To ensure the UK remains at the forefront of innovative Power Electronics design and manufacture

- Retain skills and develop new talent
- Embrace innovation at all levels
- Attract year on year investment to retain high margin advanced manufacturing
- Recognition of UK's contribution to global low carbon economic growth
- Export growth





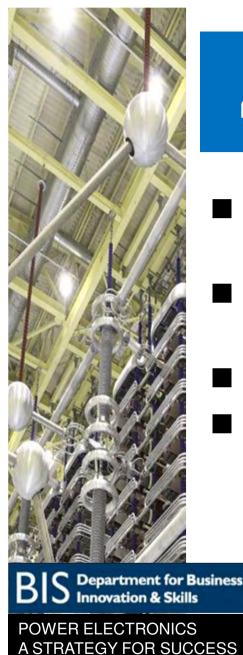




Bill Drury - Visiting Professor / Technical Advisor







Keeping the UK competitive

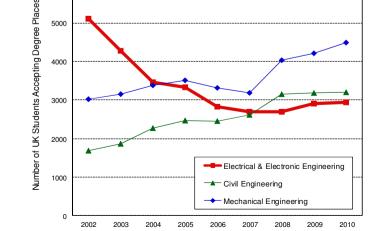


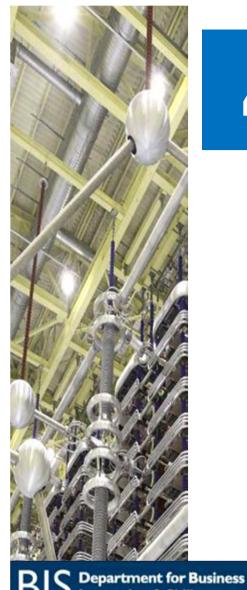
#### To ensure a good supply of talented Power Electronics engineers for both industry and academia

- 41% fewer UK students in 2010 (cf 2002) accepting a place to study EEE
- 33% of engineering graduates take nonengineering related jobs
- University fees rise to circa £9k in 2012

■ 12.9% fewer 15-19 year olds in 2018 than there

were in 2008





**POWER ELECTRONICS** 

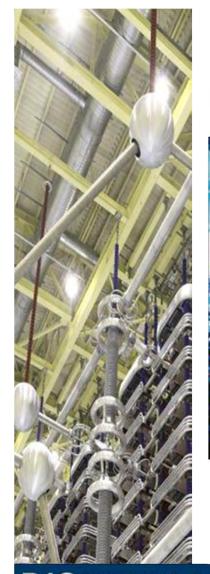
Keeping the UK competitive

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS



#### To ensure a good supply of talented Power Electronics engineers for both industry and academia

- Hearts and Minds action in primary & secondary Schools to promote/value engineering
- Vocational Routes to all levels of Engineering
- Tertiary education to recognise the National importance of Engineering & Power Electronics
- Postgraduate research and training funding to be directed to strategic objectives
  - Recognise the global market for Power Electronics talent
  - Maintain and improve standards of teaching Ensure critical mass of key academic teams without stifling innovation



## Philip McGoldrick Technology Manager Goodrich Power Systems







POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive



GOODRICH





**POWER ELECTRONICS** 

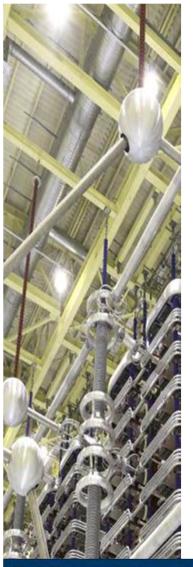
A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive



## To improve access to leading technology and engineers, bridging industry and universities

- Virtual power electronic research centre.
   Pull-through from industrial Tier 1's.
   Context: National Technology Roadmap.
- Standard IP agreements.
- Long term relationships (University of Newcastle / Dyson).
- Focus on economic impact of industrially orientated R&T.





## To improve access to leading technology and engineers, bridging industry and universities

What Aerospace Industry can do to improve access to technology . . . . .

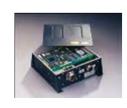
Contribute to cross-sector technology roadmaps.

**Cross-fertilisation.** 

UK aerospace industry is one of only two countries that can undertake complete new technology systems for future airliners.

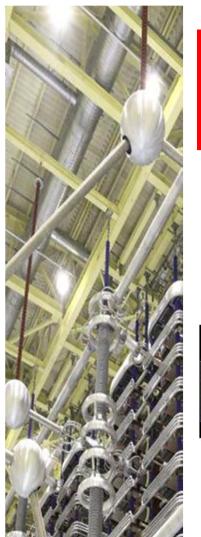








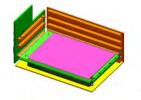


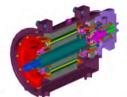




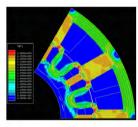
## To improve access to leading technology and engineers, bridging industry and universities

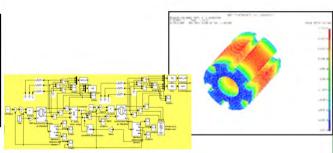
What Goodrich can do .....



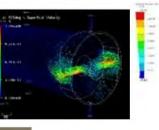


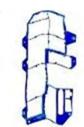
**CAD**, Simulation, Integration













POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS









#### Philip McGoldrick Technology Manager

**Goodrich Power Systems** 







POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS





**POWER ELECTRONICS** 

A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive



## To improve access to leading technology and engineers, bridging industry and universities

- Virtual power electronic research centre.
   Pull-through from industrial Tier 1's.
   Context: National Technology Roadmap.
- Standard IP agreements.
- Long term relationships (University of Newcastle / Dyson).
- Focus on economic impact of industrially orientated R&T.





## To improve access to leading technology and engineers, bridging industry and universities

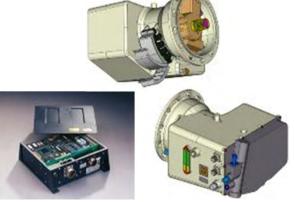
What Aerospace industry can do . . . . .

**Contribute to cross-sector Technology Roadmaps.** 

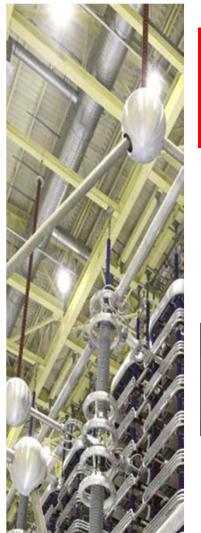
UK aerospace industry is one of only two countries that can undertake complete new technology systems for future airliners.







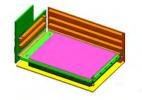


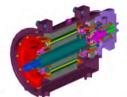




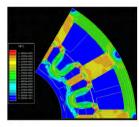
## To improve access to leading technology and engineers, bridging industry and universities

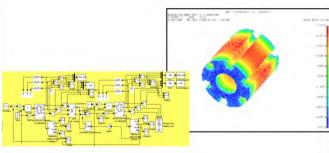
What Goodrich can do .....



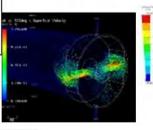


**CAD**, Simulation, Integration













POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

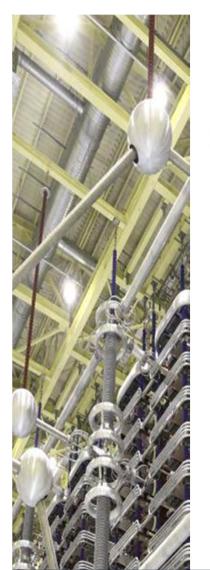








#### Panel session





#### **Industrial Drives**



BIS Department for Business Innovation & Skills

POWER ELECTRONICS A STRATEGY FOR SUCCESS

Keeping the UK competitive

Bill Drury Technical Advisor



## Industrial Drives Market Size

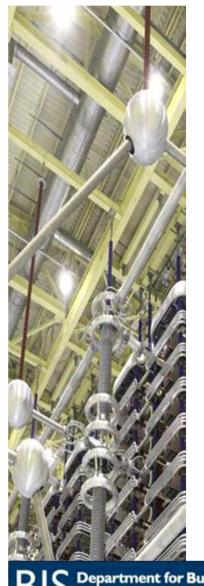
■ Global Market £8.5bn. 13% CAGR

Fragmented market and supply - No one supplier has more than 25% of the world

market







### Industrial Drives UK Strengths & Capabilities

- 6 of the top 10 global market leaders have design and/or manufacturing facilities in the UK
- World Class Universities





EMERSON.
Industrial Automation













Keeping the UK competitive

### Regional Workshop – Industrial Drives Issues

#### **Strengths**

- International reputation for Design / Innovation
- Profitable can fund non disruptive innovation
- 6 out of top 10 global suppliers have UK based design / manufacturing
- Good Supply Chain
- World Class University Research and teaching

#### Weaknesses

- Drives not seen as "low carbon" enabler in legislation
- Availability of skilled staff
- Time to Market / Response time to market too slow
- Industry, Universities and Government not coordinated

#### **Opportunities**

- High added value manufacture
- Technology feed in to Renewables and the Smart Grid.
- Sponsoring Students key to recruitment

#### **Threats**

 Inability to recruit high quality Engineers would make global companies move their design and manufacturing out of the UK.



#### Agenda



#### **Power Electronics: A Strategy for Success**

#### Launch Event, 18 October 2011, 9:30 – 14:00

BIS Conference Centre, 1 Victoria Street, London,

09:30	Registration & Coffee Delegates are asked to be seated by 10:00am	
10:10	Chairman's welcome and introduction to Power Electronics: A Strategy for Success	Bill Drury, Chairman, Power Electronics Strategy Working Group
10:20	Keynote Address	Mark Prisk MP, Minister of State for Business and Enterprise
10:30	Strategy Overview A series of short presentations from members of the Power Electronics Strategy Group looking in more detail at some of the key issues raised in the report.	Bill Drury supported by Working Group Subject leaders
11:30	Break and Coffee	
11:45	Panel Session Meeting the Challenges – Your views Your chance to put questions to the Power Electronics Working Group members.	Power Electronics Working Group
12:45	Networking Lunch and Exhibition A buffet lunch will be served and you have the opportunity meet some companies in the power electronics supply chain.	
14:00	Close	



#### **Exhibitors**

- Goodrich
- Dynex Semiconductor
- International Rectifier
- Emerson Control Techniques
- University of Nottingham
- GE Energy (Converteam)
- Rolls-Royce
- UKESF
- E3 Academy
- NMI